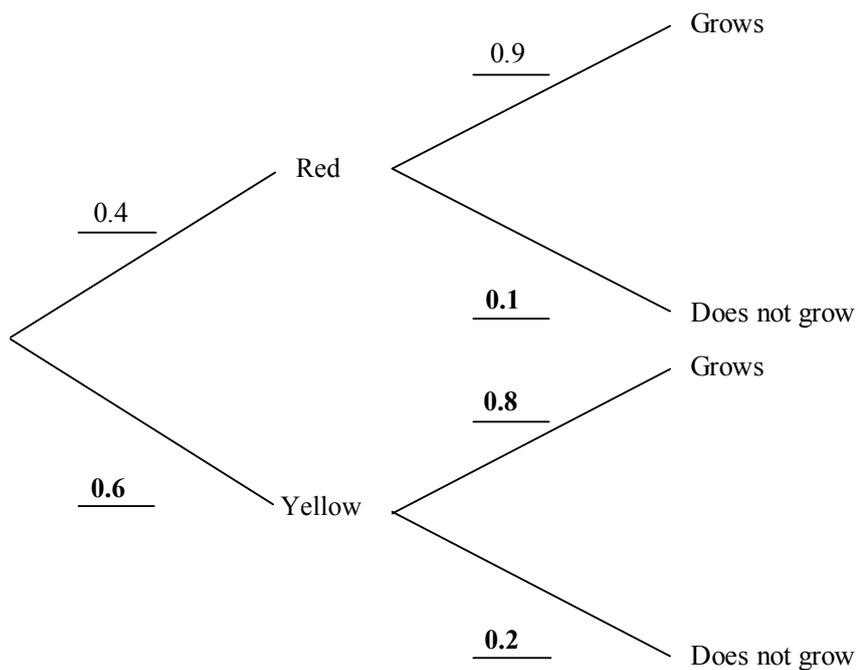


## Probability 2 Answers

1) (a)



(A3) (N3)

[3 marks]

(b) (i)  $0.4 \times 0.9 = 0.36$  (A1) (A1) (N2)

(ii)  $0.36 + 0.6 \times 0.8 = 0.84$  (= 0.36 + 0.48) (A1) (A1) (N1)

(iii)  $\frac{P(\text{red} \cap \text{grows})}{P(\text{grows})}$  (may be implied) (M1) (A1) (A1) (N2)

$$= \frac{0.36}{0.84}$$

$$= 0.429 \left( \frac{3}{7} \right)$$

[7 marks]

Total [10 marks]

2) Total number of possible outcomes = 36 (may be seen anywhere) (A1)

(a)  $P(E) = P(1, 1) + P(2, 2) + P(3, 3) + P(4, 4) + P(5, 5) + P(6, 6)$   
 $= \frac{6}{36}$  (A1) (C2)

(b)  $P(F) = P(6, 4) + P(5, 5) + P(4, 6)$   
 $= \frac{3}{36}$  (A1) (C1)

(c)  $P(E \cup F) = P(E) + P(F) - P(E \cap F)$   
 $P(E \cap F) = \frac{1}{36}$  (A1)  
 $P(E \cup F) = \frac{6}{36} + \frac{3}{36} - \frac{1}{36} \left( = \frac{8}{36} = \frac{2}{9}, 0.222 \right)$  (M1)(A1) (C3)

## Probability 2 Answers

- 3) Correct probabilities  $\left(\frac{13}{24}\right), \left(\frac{12}{23}\right), \left(\frac{11}{22}\right), \left(\frac{10}{21}\right)$  **(A1)(A1)(A1)(A1)**
- Multiplying  $\left(\frac{13}{24} \times \frac{12}{23} \times \frac{11}{22} \times \frac{10}{21}\right)$  **(M1)**
- $P(4 \text{ girls}) = \frac{17160}{255024} \left( = \frac{65}{966} = 0.0673 \right)$  **(A1)** **(C6)**
- 
- 4) (a) Independent  $\Rightarrow P(A \cap B) = P(A) \times P(B)$   $(= 0.3 \times 0.8)$  **(M1)**  
 $= 0.24$  **A1** **N2**
- (b)  $P(A \cup B) = P(A) + P(B) - P(A \cap B)$   $(= 0.3 + 0.8 - 0.24)$  **M1**  
 $= 0.86$  **A1** **N1**
- (c) No, **with** valid reason **A2** **N2**  
*e.g.*  $P(A \cap B) \neq 0$  or  $P(A \cup B) \neq P(A) + P(B)$  or correct numerical equivalent
- 
- 5) (a)  $P(P|C) = \frac{20}{20+40}$  **A1**  
 $= \frac{1}{3}$  **A1** **N1**
- (b)  $P(P|C') = \frac{30}{30+60}$  **A1**  
 $= \frac{1}{3}$  **A1** **N1**
- (c) Investigating conditions, or some relevant calculations **(M1)**  
 $P$  is independent of  $C$ , **with** valid reason **A1** **N2**  
*e.g.*  $P(P|C) = P(P|C')$ ,  $P(P|C) = P(P)$ ,  
 $\frac{20}{150} = \frac{50}{150} \times \frac{60}{150}$  (*i.e.*  $P(P \cap C) = P(P) \times P(C)$ )
- 
- 6) (a) For attempting to use the formula  $(P(E \cap F) = P(E) P(F))$  **(M1)**  
Correct substitution or rearranging the formula **A1**  
 $\frac{1}{3} = \frac{2}{3} P(F)$ ,  $P(F) = \frac{P(E \cap F)}{P(E)}$ ,  $P(F) = \frac{\frac{1}{3}}{\frac{2}{3}}$   
 $P(F) = \frac{1}{2}$  **A1** **N2**
- (b) For attempting to use the formula  $(P(E \cup F) = P(E) + P(F) - P(E \cap F))$  **(M1)**  
 $P(E \cup F) = \frac{2}{3} + \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{3}$  **A1**  
 $= \frac{5}{6}$   $(= 0.833)$  **A1** **N2**

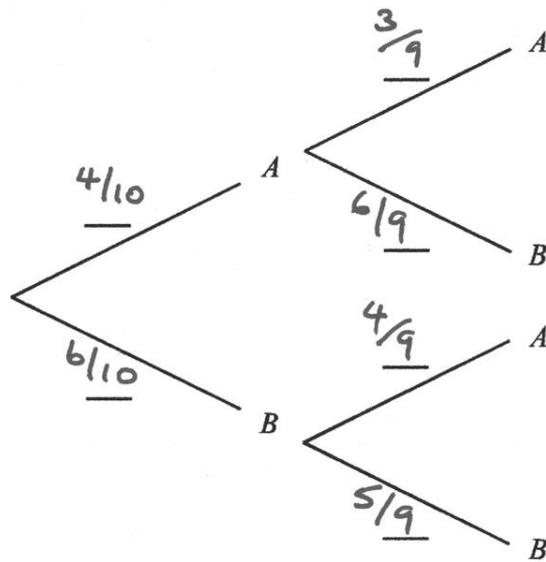
## Probability 2 Answers

- 7) (a)  $\frac{3}{4}$  *AI* *NI*
- (b)  $P(A \cup B) = P(A) + P(B) - P(A \cap B)$  *(MI)*  
 $P(A \cap B) = P(A) + P(B) - P(A \cup B)$   
 $= \frac{2}{5} + \frac{3}{4} - \frac{7}{8}$  *AI*  
 $= \frac{11}{40}$  (0.275) *AI* *N2*
- (c)  $P(A|B) = \frac{P(A \cap B)}{P(B)} \left( = \frac{\frac{11}{40}}{\frac{3}{4}} \right)$  *AI*  
 $= \frac{11}{30}$  (0.367) *AI* *NI*
- 8) (a)  $\frac{46}{97}$  (= 0.474) *AIAI* *N2*
- (b)  $\frac{13}{51}$  (= 0.255) *AIAI* *N2*
- (c)  $\frac{59}{97}$  (= 0.608) *A2* *N2*
- 9) (a)  $\frac{19}{120}$  (= 0.158) *AI* *NI*
- (b)  $35 - (8 + 5 + 7)$  (= 15) *(MI)*  
Probability =  $\frac{15}{120} \left( = \frac{3}{24} = \frac{1}{8} = 0.125 \right)$  *AI* *N2*
- (c) Number studying = 76 *(AI)*  
Number not studying =  $120 - \text{number studying} = 44$  *(MI)*  
Probability =  $\frac{44}{120} \left( = \frac{11}{30} = 0.367 \right)$  *AI* *N3*

Probability 2 Answers

10)

(a)



*AIAIAI*

*N3*

(b)  $\left(\frac{4}{10} \times \frac{6}{9}\right) + \left(\frac{6}{10} \times \frac{4}{9}\right)$

*MIMI*

$= \frac{48}{90} \left(\frac{8}{15}, 0.533\right)$

*AI*

*NI*