

Modelling functions Answers

1)

8. (a) METHOD 1

evidence of recognizing the amplitude is the radius
e.g. amplitude is half the diameter

(M1)

$$a = \frac{8}{2}$$

A1

$$a = 4$$

AG

N0

[2 marks]

METHOD 2

evidence of recognizing the maximum height
e.g. $h = 6$, $a \sin bt + 2 = 6$

(M1)

correct reasoning

e.g. $a \sin bt = 4$ and $\sin bt$ has amplitude of 1

A1

$$a = 4$$

AG

N0

[2 marks]

(b) METHOD 1

period = 30

(A1)

$$b = \frac{2\pi}{30}$$

A1

$$b = \frac{\pi}{15}$$

AG

N0

[2 marks]

METHOD 2

correct equation

(A1)

e.g. $2 = 4 \sin 30b + 2$, $\sin 30b = 0$

$$30b = 2\pi$$

A1

$$b = \frac{\pi}{15}$$

AG

N0

[2 marks]

continued ...

Modelling functions Answers

1)

Question 8 continued

- (c) recognizing $h'(t) = -0.5$ (seen anywhere) **R1**
- attempting to solve **(M1)**
 e.g. sketch of h' , finding h'
- correct work involving h' **A2**
 e.g. sketch of h' showing intersection, $-0.5 = \frac{4\pi}{15} \cos\left(\frac{\pi}{15}t\right)$
 $t = 10.6$, $t = 19.4$ **A1A1** **N3**
[6 marks]
- (d) **METHOD 1**
- valid reasoning for **their** conclusion (seen anywhere) **R1**
 e.g. $h(t) < 0$ so underwater; $h(t) > 0$ so not underwater
- evidence of substituting into h **(M1)**
 e.g. $h(19.4)$, $4 \sin \frac{19.4\pi}{15} + 2$
- correct calculation **A1**
 e.g. $h(19.4) = -1.19$
- correct statement **A1** **N0**
 e.g. the bucket is underwater, yes **[4 marks]**
- METHOD 2**
- valid reasoning for **their** conclusion (seen anywhere) **R1**
 e.g. $h(t) < 0$ so underwater; $h(t) > 0$ so not underwater
- evidence of valid approach **(M1)**
 e.g. solving $h(t) = 0$, graph showing region below x-axis
- correct roots **A1**
 e.g. 17.5, 27.5
- correct statement **A1** **N0**
 e.g. the bucket is underwater, yes **[4 marks]**
- Total [14 marks]**

Modelling functions Answers

2)

QUESTION 10

- (a) valid approach (M1)
e.g. 15 mins is half way, top of the wheel, $d + 1$
height = 101 (metres) A1 N2
[2 marks]
- (b) evidence of identifying rotation angle after 6 minutes A1
e.g. $\frac{2\pi}{5}$, $\frac{1}{5}$ of a rotation, 72°
- evidence of appropriate approach (M1)
e.g. drawing a right triangle and using cosine ratio
- correct working (seen anywhere) A1
e.g. $\cos \frac{2\pi}{5} = \frac{x}{50}$, 15.4(508...)
- evidence of appropriate method M1
e.g. height = radius + 1 – 15.45...
- height = 35.5 (metres) (accept 35.6) A1 N2
[5 marks]

continued ...

Modelling functions Answers

2)

Question 10 continued

(c) **METHOD 1**

evidence of substituting into $b = \frac{2\pi}{\text{period}}$ (M1)

correct substitution

e.g. period = 30 minutes, $b = \frac{2\pi}{30}$ A1

$$b = 0.209 \left(\frac{\pi}{15} \right) \quad \text{A1} \quad \text{N2}$$

substituting into $h(t)$ (M1)

e.g. $h(0) = 1$, $h(15) = 101$

correct substitution A1

$$1 = 50 \sin \left(-\frac{\pi}{15} c \right) + 51$$

$$c = 7.5 \quad \text{A1} \quad \text{N2}$$

[6 marks]

METHOD 2

evidence of setting up a system of equations (M1)

two correct equations

$$\text{e.g. } 1 = 50 \sin b(0 - c) + 51, 101 = 50 \sin b(15 - c) + 51 \quad \text{A1A1}$$

attempt to solve simultaneously (M1)

e.g. evidence of combining two equations

$$b = 0.209 \left(\frac{\pi}{15} \right), c = 7.5 \quad \text{A1A1} \quad \text{N2N2}$$

[6 marks]

(d) evidence of solving $h(t) = 96$ (M1)

e.g. equation, graph

$$t = 12.8 \text{ (minutes)} \quad \text{A2} \quad \text{N3}$$

[3 marks]

Total [16 marks]

Modelling functions Answers

3)

QUESTION 3

(a) $h = 24 - 14 \sin 0$
 $= 24 \text{ (cm)}$

(M1)

(A1)

(N2)

[2 marks]

(b) 38 (cm)

(A1)

[1 mark]

(c) 2.36 (secs) $\left(\text{or } \frac{3\pi}{4} \right)$ (Accept 135 (working in degrees))

(A1)

[1 mark]

(d) Use of period of $\sin bt = \frac{2\pi}{b}$

(M1)

$\frac{2\pi}{2} = \pi$ (Accept 180)

(A1)

(N2)

[2 marks]

(e) $a = 14$
 $b = 24$

(A1)

(A1)

[2 marks]

(f) $h = 24 + 14 \sin 2t$

(A2)

OR

$h = 24 - 14 \sin(2t + \pi)$

(A2)

OR

$h = 24 - 14 \cos\left(2t + \frac{\pi}{2}\right)$

(A2)

[2 marks]

Total [10 marks]

Modelling functions Answers

4)

QUESTION 10

- (a) (i) attempt to substitute (M1)
 $e.g. a = \frac{29-15}{2}$
 $a = 7$ (accept $a = -7$) A1 N2
- (ii) period = 12 (A1)
 $b = \frac{2\pi}{12}$ A1
 $b = \frac{\pi}{6}$ AG N0
- (iii) attempt to substitute (M1)
 $e.g. d = \frac{29+15}{2}$
 $d = 22$ A1 N2
- (iv) $c = 3$ (accept $c = 9$ from $a = -7$) A1 N1

Note: Other correct values for c can be found, $c = 3 \pm 12k$, $k \in \mathbb{Z}$.

[7 marks]

- (b) stretch takes 3 to 1.5 (A1)
 translation maps (1.5, 29) to (4.5, 19) (so M' is (4.5, 19)) A1 N2

[2 marks]

- (c) $g(t) = 7 \cos \frac{\pi}{3}(t - 4.5) + 12$ A1A2A1 N4

Note: Award A1 for $\frac{\pi}{3}$, A2 for 4.5, A1 for 12.

Other correct values for c can be found $c = 4.5 \pm 6k$, $k \in \mathbb{Z}$.

[4 marks]

- (d) translation $\begin{pmatrix} -3 \\ 10 \end{pmatrix}$ (A1)
 horizontal stretch of a scale factor of 2 (A1)
 completely correct description, in correct order A1 N3
 $e.g.$ translation $\begin{pmatrix} -3 \\ 10 \end{pmatrix}$ then horizontal stretch of a scale factor of 2

[3 marks]

Total [16 marks]

Modelling functions Answers

5)

QUESTION 8

(a)	(i)	7	<i>A1</i>	<i>N1</i>
	(ii)	1	<i>A1</i>	<i>N1</i>
	(iii)	10	<i>A1</i>	<i>N1</i>
			<i>[3 marks]</i>	
(b)	(i)	evidence of appropriate approach <i>e.g.</i> $A = \frac{18-2}{2}$ $A = 8$	<i>M1</i>	
			<i>AG</i>	<i>N0</i>
	(ii)	$C = 10$	<i>A2</i>	<i>N2</i>
	(iii)	METHOD 1 period = 12	<i>(A1)</i>	
		evidence of using $B \times \text{period} = 2\pi$ (accept 360°) <i>e.g.</i> $12 = \frac{2\pi}{B}$	<i>(M1)</i>	
		$B = \frac{\pi}{6}$ (accept 0.524 or 30)	<i>A1</i>	<i>N3</i>
		METHOD 2 evidence of substituting <i>e.g.</i> $10 = 8\cos 3B + 10$	<i>(M1)</i>	
		simplifying <i>e.g.</i> $\cos 3B = 0 \left(3B = \frac{\pi}{2} \right)$	<i>(A1)</i>	
		$B = \frac{\pi}{6}$ (accept 0.524 or 30)	<i>A1</i>	<i>N3</i>
			<i>[6 marks]</i>	
(c)		correct answers <i>e.g.</i> $t = 3.52$, $t = 10.5$, between 03:31 and 10:29 (accept 10:30)	<i>A1A1</i>	<i>N2</i>
			<i>[2 marks]</i>	

Total [11 marks]

Modelling functions Answers

6)

QUESTION 5

Note: Accept **exact** answers given in terms of π .

- (a) Evidence of using $l = r\theta$
arc AB = 7.85 (m)

(M1)

A1

N2

[2 marks]

- (b) Evidence of using $A = \frac{1}{2}r^2\theta$
Area of sector AOB = 58.9 (m²)

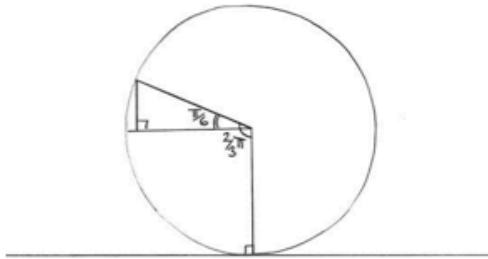
(M1)

A1

N2

[2 marks]

- (c) **METHOD 1**



$$\text{angle} = \frac{\pi}{6} \quad (30^\circ)$$

(A1)

$$\text{attempt to find } 15 \sin \frac{\pi}{6}$$

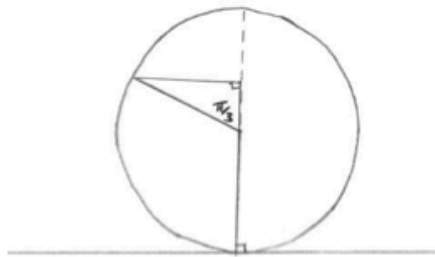
M1

$$\begin{aligned} \text{height} &= 15 + 15 \sin \frac{\pi}{6} \\ &= 22.5 \text{ (m)} \end{aligned}$$

A1

N2

METHOD 2



$$\text{angle} = \frac{\pi}{3} \quad (60^\circ)$$

(A1)

$$\text{attempt to find } 15 \cos \frac{\pi}{3}$$

M1

$$\begin{aligned} \text{height} &= 15 + 15 \cos \frac{\pi}{3} \\ &= 22.5 \text{ (m)} \end{aligned}$$

A1

N2

[3 marks]

continued ...

Modelling functions Answers

6)

Question 5 continued

(d)	(i)	$h\left(\frac{\pi}{4}\right) = 15 - 15\cos\left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{\pi}{4}\right)$	(M1)	
		$= 25.6 \text{ (m)}$	A1	N2

(ii)	$h(0) = 15 - 15\cos\left(0 + \frac{\pi}{4}\right)$	(M1)	
	$= 4.39 \text{ (m)}$	A1	N2

(iii) **METHOD 1**

Highest point when $h = 30$

R1

$$30 = 15 - 15\cos\left(2t + \frac{\pi}{4}\right)$$

M1

$$\cos\left(2t + \frac{\pi}{4}\right) = -1$$

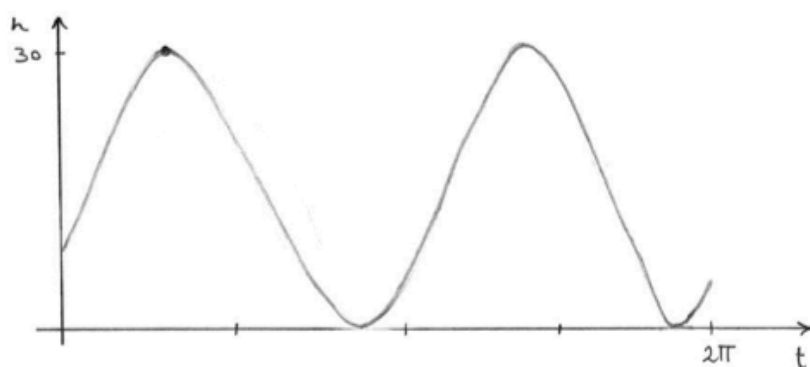
(A1)

$$t = 1.18 \left(\text{accept } \frac{3\pi}{8} \right)$$

A1

N2

METHOD 2



Sketch of graph of h

M2

Correct maximum indicated

(A1)

$t = 1.18$

A1

N2

METHOD 3

Evidence of setting $h'(t) = 0$

M1

$$\sin\left(2t + \frac{\pi}{4}\right) = 0$$

(A1)

Justification of maximum

R1

e.g. reasoning from diagram, first derivative test, second derivative test

$$t = 1.18 \left(\text{accept } \frac{3\pi}{8} \right)$$

A1

N2

[8 marks]

continued ...

Modelling functions Answers

6)

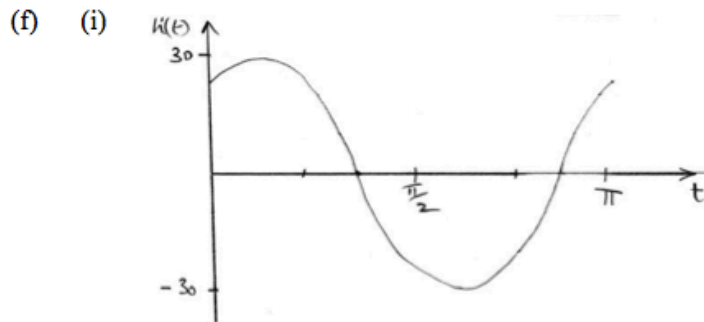
Question 5 continued

(e) $h'(t) = 30 \sin\left(2t + \frac{\pi}{4}\right)$ (may be seen in part (d))

A1A1

N2

[2 marks]



A1A1A1

N3

Note: Award *A1* for range -30 to 30 , *A1* for two zeros.
Award *A1* for approximate correct **sinusoidal** shape.

(ii) **METHOD 1**

Maximum on graph of h'
 $t = 0.393$

(M1)

A1

N2

METHOD 2

Minimum on graph of h'
 $t = 1.96$

(M1)

A1

N2

METHOD 3

Solving $h''(t) = 0$
One or both correct answers
 $t = 0.393, t = 1.96$

(M1)

A1

N2

[5 marks]

Total [22 marks]