

Matrices 1 IGCSE Answers

1)	<p>(a) CB and BA cao</p> <p>(b) $\begin{pmatrix} 8 & -24 \\ -4 & 16 \end{pmatrix}$ cao</p> <p>(c) determinant is zero</p>	<p>1, 1 Independent</p> <p>3 M1 $\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{4} - \frac{3}{4} \times \frac{1}{8} (= \frac{1}{32})$</p> <p>M1 $\begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{4} & -\frac{3}{4} \\ -\frac{1}{8} & \frac{1}{2} \end{pmatrix}$ seen</p> <p>1 Allow cannot divide by zero</p>
2)	<p>(a) $\begin{pmatrix} 6x-3 \\ 4x+5 \end{pmatrix}$ but not $\begin{pmatrix} 6x & -3 \\ 4x & (+)5 \end{pmatrix}$</p> <p>(b) $(6x^2 + x + 5)$ cao</p>	<p>2 B1 $6x - 3$ or B1 $4x + 5$ in a (2×1) matrix on answer line</p> <p>2 M1 any 1×1 matrix in answer space</p>
3)	<p>(a) $\begin{pmatrix} -5 & 7 \end{pmatrix}$</p> <p>(b) $\frac{1}{4} \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$ oe</p> <p>(c) $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$ or I cao</p>	<p>2 B1 either correct in a (1×2) matrix</p> <p>2 M1 for $\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$ seen or $2 \times 3 - -1 \times -2 (= 4)$</p> <p>1</p>
4)	<p>(a) (i) (0) brackets essential</p> <p>(ii) $\begin{pmatrix} 12 & 18 \\ -8 & -12 \end{pmatrix}$</p> <p>(b) $\frac{1}{2} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 \\ -1 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$</p>	<p>2 M1 $6 \times 2 + 3 \times -4$ or $12 + -12$</p> <p>2 M1 any 2×2 matrix with 2 elements correct</p> <p>2 B1 $\frac{1}{2} \begin{pmatrix} a & c \\ b & d \end{pmatrix}$ seen or B1 $k \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 \\ -1 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$ seen</p>
5)	<p>(a) $\begin{pmatrix} -1 & 2 \\ 11 & 30 \end{pmatrix}$</p> <p>(b) $\frac{1}{26} \begin{pmatrix} 4 & -2 \\ 3 & 5 \end{pmatrix}$ oe</p>	<p>2 B1 any two entries correct</p> <p>2 B1 $\frac{1}{26} \begin{pmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{pmatrix}$ or $k \begin{pmatrix} 4 & -2 \\ 3 & 5 \end{pmatrix}$</p>
6)	<p>(a) $3\frac{1}{2}$</p> <p>(b) 3 and -3</p> <p>(c) 5</p>	<p>2 M1 $2x - 7 = 0$</p> <p>3 M1 $x^2 - 8 = 1$ A1 $x = 3$ A1 $x = -3$</p> <p>2 M1 $x - 2 = 3$</p>

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7)	<div> <div>(a)</div> <div>(4 10)</div> </div> <div> <div>(b)</div> <div>$\frac{1}{2} \begin{pmatrix} 3 & -4 \\ -1 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$ oe</div> </div>	<div>2</div> <div>B1 each element or correct without brackets</div> <div>2</div> <div>B1 for $\frac{1}{2} \begin{pmatrix} a & c \\ b & d \end{pmatrix}$ or $k \begin{pmatrix} 3 & -4 \\ -1 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$ seen</div>
8)	<div> <div>(a)</div> <div>$\begin{pmatrix} 8 & 0 \\ 0 & 8 \end{pmatrix}$ oe</div> </div> <div> <div>(b)</div> <div>$\begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{4} & \frac{1}{4} \\ \frac{1}{4} & -\frac{1}{4} \end{pmatrix}$ oe</div> </div>	<div>2</div> <div>B1 for one column (or row) correct</div> <div>2</div> <div>B1 for $-\frac{1}{8} \begin{pmatrix} a & c \\ b & d \end{pmatrix}$ or B1 for $\begin{pmatrix} -2 & -2 \\ -2 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$ seen</div>