

Kinematics 1 Answers

1)	10	(i) $t = \sqrt{e^5 - 1}$ or $t^2 + 1 = e^5$ $t = 12.1$	B1 B1 [2]	
	(ii)	distance $= \ln 10 - \ln 5$ $= \ln 2$ or 0.693	M1 A1 [2]	M1 for $s_3 - s_2$
	(iii)	$v = \frac{2t}{t^2 + 1}$, $v = 0.8$	M1, A1 [2]	M1 for attempt to differentiate
	(iv)	$a = \frac{(t^2 + 1)^2 - 2t(2t)}{(t^2 + 1)^2}$ When $t = 2$, $a = -\frac{6}{25}$, or -0.24	M1, A1 A1 [3]	M1 for attempt to differentiate a product or quotient A1 all correct, allow unsimplified

2)	(i)	4	B1
	(ii)	Differentiate v to find an expression for a $6 - 8 \sin 2t$ Substitute $t = 5$ 10.3 to 10.4	M1 A1 DM1 A1
	(iii)	14	B1
	(iv)	Integrate v to find an expression for s $s = 3t^2 + 2 \sin 2t$ Use limits 4 and 5 23.9	M1 A1 DM1 A1
			[10]

3)	(i)	1.25	B1
	(ii)	$a = \frac{dv}{dt} = \frac{-80}{(2t+4)^3}$	M1
		Substitute 3 into $\frac{dv}{dt}$	DM1
		-0.08	A1
	(iii)	$s = \int v dt$	M1
		$\frac{-10}{2t+4}$	A1
		Uses limits	M1
		2	A1

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4)	(i) $48 = 12 \ln(2t + 3)$ $2t + 3 = e^4$ $t = 25.8$	M1 DM1 A1	M1 for attempt to deal with logs DM1 for attempt to solve
		[3]	
	(ii) $x = 12 \ln(2t + 3)$ $v = \frac{24}{2t + 3}$ when $t = 1, v = 4.8$	B1 B1 B1	B1 $\frac{1}{2t + 3}$ B1 24 B1 for 4.8
	(iii) $a = -\frac{48}{(2t + 3)^2}$ when $t = 1, a = -1.92$	B1 $\sqrt{B1}$ B1	B1 for $\frac{1}{(2t + 3)^2}$ $\sqrt{B1}$ on '24' B1 for -1.92
		[3]	
5)	(i) $t = \frac{\pi}{8}$	B1	[1]
	(ii) $a = -4k \sin 4t$	M1, A1	M1 for attempt to differentiate
	(iii) $12 = -4k \sin \frac{3\pi}{2}$ leading to $k = 3$	M1 A1	M1 for attempt to substitute into their acceleration equation
	(iv)	B1	B1 for correct shape
		$\sqrt{B1}$	$\sqrt{B1}$ ft on their value for k
	(v) $s = \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{24}} 3 \cos 4t dt$ $= \left[\frac{3}{4} \sin 4t \right]_0^{\frac{\pi}{24}}$ leading to $\frac{3}{8}$	M1, $\sqrt{A1}$ DM1, A1	M1 for attempt to integrate Ft on their value for k
		[4]	DM1 for application of limits or equivalent
6)	(i) $2t^2 - 12t + 16$ equate to 0 and solve quadratic for 2 values 2 and 4	B1+B1+B1 M1 A1	
	(ii) $s = \int v dt$	M1	
	$\frac{2}{3}t^3 - 6t^2 + 16t$	A 2, 1, 0 $\sqrt{ }$	
	use limits and subtract	DM1	
	$2\frac{2}{3}$ or 2.67	A1	