

# Estimating answers

0 min  
0 marks

1. (a)  $5.78 \times 10^{-3}$  1  
(b) 0.0058 1  
Accept  $5.8 \times 10^{-3}$   
(c) 0.01 1  
Accept  $1 \times 10^{-2}$  [3]
2. 310 to 360 2\*  
B1 290 to 309 or 361 to 390 [2]
3. (a) 0.5 not 0.50 1  
(b) (i)  $10 - 6 \times \text{c's } 0.5 = 7$  1ft  
Only ft c's (a) if it is 0.4 (0) or 0.50 or 0  
(ii) 7.0908 1  
Allow 7.6 or 8 from 0.4 [3]
4. (a) 1045.28 c.a.o 1  
(b) 1000 1  
Allow  $1.0 \times 10^3$  [2]

5. (a)  $\frac{0.003 \times 3000}{(10 + 20)^2}$  c.a.o. 1  
 No extra zeros allowed. Accept standard form
- (b) 0.01 or 1/100 1  
 SC1 for answer 0 if 0 is used for 0.003 in (a) [2]
6. (a)  $6.56 \times 10^{-3}$  1
- (b) 0.0066 1  
 Accept  $6.6 \times 10^{-3}$
- (c) 0.01 1  
 Accept  $1 \times 10^{-2}$  [3]
7. 1393000  
 Allow 1393000.0 or  $1.393 \times 10^6$  [1]
8. (a) (i) 16 000 1  
 (ii)  $1.6 \times 10^4$  1 ft  
 $1.5583 \times 10^4$  gets 0.
- (b) 0.0037 2  
 B1 for 0.004 or 0.00372 or 0.003718  
 seen.  
 SC1 final answer 0.00370(0) [4]
9. (a) (i) 18 000 1  
 (ii)  $1.8 \times 10^4$  1 ft  
 $1.7598 \times 10^4$  gets 0
- (b) 0.056 2  
 B1 for 0.06 or 0.0565 or 0.05649  
 or 0.057 seen  
 SC1 for final answer 0.0560(0) [4]

10. (a) (i)  $\frac{9-3 \times 2}{3}$  1  
 allow slip of denominator as 3.0 or 3.00  
 (not allow zeros in other figures)
- (ii) (equals) 1 1ft  
 their (a)(i) provided order of operation is as seen  
 and both (a)(i) and (a)(ii) are to a maximum of 1dp  
 apart from zeros
- (b) 1.01 1 [3]
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11. (a) 79507 1
- (b) 80000 1ft  
 ft provided (a)  $\geq 500$  and not a multiple of  
 1000. [2]